



STAR-ORION SOUTH DIAMOND PROJECT  
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT

**Appendix 5.3.3-A**  
**Wildlife Information**



Table 1: List of Expected and Confirmed Mammal Species in FaIC Forest

Mammal Group	Species Common Name	Species Scientific Name	Expected	Presence Confirmed		
				Blood et al., 1977	Pipe, 1982	Current Survey
<b>Ungulates</b>	Elk	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Moose	<i>Alces alces</i>	X	X	X	X
	White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Mule Deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	X	X	X	X
<b>Carnivores</b>	Black Bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Gray Wolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>	X	X	X	X
	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	X	X	X	X
	Cougar	<i>Felis concolor</i>	X	X	X	X
	Lynx	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	X	X	X	X
	Wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo</i>	X			
	Martin	<i>Martes americana</i>	X		X	X
	Fisher	<i>Martes pennanti</i>	X	X	X	X
	Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>	X	X	X	X
	River Otter	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	X	X	X	X
	Short-tailed Weasel (Ermine)	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	X	X	X	X
	Long-tailed Weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>	X	X	X	
	Least Weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	X			
	Badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	X	X		
	Striped Skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	X	X	X	X
	Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	X	X	X	X



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Mammal Group	Species Common Name	Species Scientific Name	Expected	Presence Confirmed		
				Blood et al., 1977	Pipe, 1982	Current Survey
<b>Other Mammals</b>	Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	X	X	X	X
	Red Squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Northern Flying Squirrel	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Least Chipmunk	<i>Eutamias minimus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Snow-shoe Hare	<i>Lepus americanus</i>	X	X	X	X
	White-tailed Jackrabbit	<i>Lepus townsendii</i>	X		X	
<b>Other Mammals</b>	Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	X	X	X	X
	Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>	X	X	X	X
	Richardson's Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus richardsonii</i>	X		X	
	Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus tridecemlineatus</i>	X		X	
	Franklin's Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus franklinii</i>	X		X	
	Northern Pocket Gopher	<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>	X	X	X	X
<b>Microtines &amp; Shrews</b>	Deer Mouse	<i>Pepomyscus maniculatus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Gapper's Red-backed Vole	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>	X	X	X	X
	Meadow Vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Western Jumping Mouse	<i>Zapus princeps</i>	X	X		X
	Heather vole	<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>	X	X		
	American Water Shrew	<i>Sorex palustris</i>	X			X
	Arctic Shrew	<i>Sorex arcticus</i>	X		X	
	Short-tailed Shrew	<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>	X	X	X	
	Vagrant Shrew	<i>Sorex vagrans</i>	X			X
	Masked Shrew	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>	X	X	X	X
	Pigmy Shrew	<i>Microsorex hoyi</i>	X		X	

Mammal Group	Species Common Name	Species Scientific Name	Expected	Presence Confirmed		
				Blood et al., 1977	Pipe, 1982	Current Survey
	Northern Bog Lemming	<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>	X			
<b>Bats</b>	Brown Bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	X	X		
	Keen's Bat	<i>Myotis keenii</i>	X	X		
	Silver-haired Bat	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	X	X		
	Big Brown Bat	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	X	X		
	Red Bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	X	X		
	Hoary Bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	X	X		

**Notes:** X - presence confirmed by surveys; others listed as potentially present regionally, but not necessarily in FalCPF.



**Table 2: List of Expected and Confirmed Bird Species in FaIC Forest**

Common Name	Latin Name	Observed Current Study	Observed Golder (2006)	Observed Blood et al. (1977)	Observed Pipe (1982)	Reported Other Studies*
Common loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Arctic loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>					X
Red-necked grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	X		X	X	X
Horned grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Eared grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	X			X	X
Western grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	X		X	X	X
Pied-billed grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	X	X	X	X	X
White pelican	<i>Peecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	X		X	X	X
Double-crested cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	X		X	X	X
Great blue heron	<i>ardea herodias</i>	X		X	X	X
American bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	X		X	X	X
Whistling swan	<i>Olor columbianus</i>	X		X	X	X
Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
White-fronted goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>			X	X	X
Snow goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	X		X	X	X
Ross' goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>				X	X
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Black duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>			X	X	X
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	X		X	X	X
Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	X		X	X	X
Green-winged teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	X	X	X	X	X



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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Blue-winged teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Cinnamon teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>			X		
American widgeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Northern shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	X		X	X	X
Wood duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>			X		X
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	X		X	X	X
Ring-necked duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	X		X	X	X
Lesser scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	X		X	X	X
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	X		X	X	X
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	X	X		X	X
Old squaw	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			X		X
White-winged scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>			X	X	X
Surf scoter	<i>Melanilla perspicillata</i>				X	X
Ruddy duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	X		X	X	X
Hooded merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>			X	X	X
Common merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Red-breasted merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	X			X	X
Turkey vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	X		X	X	X
Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	X		X	X	X
Sharp-shinned hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	X		X	X	X
Cooper's hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>			X	X	X
Broad-winged hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>		X	X	X	
Red-tailed hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Swainson's hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>			X	X	X



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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Rough-legged hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			X	X	X
Ferruginous hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>					X
Golden eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			X	X	X
Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	X		X	X	X
Northern harrier	<i>Circus circus</i>	X		X	X	X
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	X		X	X	X
Prairie falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>				X	
Peregrine falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			X	X	X
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	X		X	X	X
Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Spruce grouse	<i>Canichites canadensis</i>	X	X	X	X	
Ruffed grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Willow ptarmigan	<i>Logopus lagopus</i>			X		X
Sharp-tailed grouse	<i>Pedioecetes phasianellus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Ring-necked pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>				X	X
Gray partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>			X	X	X
Whooping crane	<i>Grus americanus</i>					X
Sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Virginia rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>			X		X
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	X	X	X	X	X
American coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Semipalmated plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			X	X	X
Piping plover	<i>Chardrius melodus</i>			X		X
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
American golden plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			X	X	X



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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Black-bellied plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			X	X	X
Ruddy turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>			X		X
Common (or Wilson's) snipe	<i>Capella gallinago</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Wimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			X		X
Upland sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>					X
Spotted sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	X		X	X	X
Solitary sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>					X
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>				X	X
Greater yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	X		X	X	X
Lesser yellowlegs	<i>Tgringa flavipes</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Pectoral sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>					X
White-rumped sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>					X
Baird's sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>					X
Least sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>			X	X	X
Dunlin	<i>Calidris aplina</i>			X		X
Dowitcher	<i>Limodromus sp.</i>			X		X
Stilt sandpiper	<i>Micropalama himantopus</i>			X		X
Semipalmated sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>			X		X
Buff-breasted sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>					X
Marbled godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>			X	X	X
Hudsonian godwit	<i>Limosa haemaotica</i>					X
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>			X		X
American avocet	<i>Receuvirostra americana</i>			X		X
Wilson's phalarope	<i>Steganopus tricolor</i>			X	X	X





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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Northern phalarope	<i>Lobipes lobatus</i>					X
Parasitic jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>			X		X
Herring gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	X		X	X	X
California gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	X		X	X	X
Ring-billed gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	X		X	X	X
Franklin's gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>			X	X	X
Bonaparte's gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>			X	X	X
Forester's tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>			X	X	X
Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>					
Caspian tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>			X	X	X
Black tern	<i>Chlidonian niger</i>	X		X	X	X
Rock dove	<i>Columba livia</i>			X		X
Mourning dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>				X	X
Great horned owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	X		X	X	X
Snowy owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	X		X		X
Northern hawk owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>				X	X
Burrowing owl	<i>Speotylo cunicularia</i>					X
Barred owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>					X
Great grey owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Long-eared owl	<i>Asio otus</i>			X		X
Short-eared owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>				X	X
Boreal owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>					X
Saw-whet owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>			X	X	X
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>				X	X



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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Common nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Chimney swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>					X
Ruby-throated hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>			X	X	X
Belted kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	X		X	X	X
Yellow-bellied sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	X		X	X	X
Downy woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	X		X	X	X
Hairy woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Three-toed woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>		X	X	X	X
Black-backed three-toed woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>		X	X	X	X
Northern flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Pileated woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Olive-sided flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis</i>		X	X	X	X
Western wood-pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>			X	X	X
Yellow-bellied flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>		X			X
Alder flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>		X	X	X	X
Least flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Eastern phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	X		X	X	X
Great-crested flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>			X	X	X
Western kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	X		X	X	X
Eastern kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Horned lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	X		X	X	X
Purple martin	<i>Progne subis</i>			X	X	X
Tree swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Violet-green swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>			X	X	X
Bank swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			X	X	X



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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Cliff swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>			X	X	X
Barn swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Gray jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	X		X	X	X
Blue jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Black-billed magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	X	X	X	X	X
American crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	X		X	X	X
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Black-capped chickadee	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Boreal chickadee	<i>Parus hudsonicus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Red-breasted nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
White-breasted nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	X		X	X	X
Brown creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	X	X	X	X	X
House wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	X		X	X	X
Winter wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Sedge wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>					X
Marsh wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>		X	X	X	X
Golden-crowned kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>		X	X		X
Ruby-crowned kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Eastern bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>					X
Mountain bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Townsend's solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>					X
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	X		X	X	X
Gray-cheeked thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>			X	X	X
Swainson's thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Hermit thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>		X	X	X	X



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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
American robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	X		X	X	X
Gray catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Northern mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>				X	
Brown thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>			X		X
American pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>					X
Sprague's pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>			X	X	X
Bohemium waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	X		X	X	X
Cedar waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Northern shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>					X
Loggerhead shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>			X		X
European starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>			X	X	X
Solitary vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>			X		X
Yellow-throated vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>					X
Warbling vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>			X	X	X
Philadelphia vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	X		X	X	X
Red-eyed vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Tennessee warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Orange-crowned warbler	<i>Vermivora warbler</i>		X	X	X	X
Nashville warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>		X	X	X	X
Yellow warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	X		X	X	X
Chest-nut sided warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Magnolia warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Cape may warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>		X	X	X	X
Yellow-rumped warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Black-throated green warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>		X	X	X	X



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Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Blackburnian warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>		X	X	X	X
Palm warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>		X	X		X
Bay-breasted warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>			X		X
Blackpoll warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>			X		X
Black & white warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	X		X	X	X
American redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Northern waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>			X	X	X
Conneticut warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>		X	X	X	X
Mourning warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>		X	X	X	X
MacGillvrays's warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>			X	X	X
Common yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Wilson's warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	X		X	X	X
Canada warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>			X	X	X
Scarlot tanager	<i>Pirango olivacea</i>			X		X
Western tanager	<i>Piranga tudoviciana</i>	X		X	X	X
Red-breasted grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Rufous-sided towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>			X		X
American tree sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>					X
Chipping sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Clay-colored sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Vesper sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Lark sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>					X
Lark bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>					X
Savannah sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	X		X	X	X



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ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT

Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Baird's sparrow	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>					X
Le Conte's sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>		X		X	X
Sharp-tailed sparrow	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>				X	X
Fox sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			X		X
Song sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Lincoln's sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Swamp sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>			X		X
White-throated sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
White-crowned sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	X		X	X	X
Harris' sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>				X	X
Dark-eyed junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Lapland longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>				X	X
Snow bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	X		X	X	X
Red-winged blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Western meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	X		X	X	X
Yellow-headed blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	X		X	X	X
Rusty blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>					X
Brewer's blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	X		X	X	X
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	X		X	X	X
Brown-headed cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	X		X	X	X
Baltimore oriole	<i>Icterus galbula`</i>	X		X	X	X
Pine grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	X		X	X	X
Purple finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Red crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	X		X	X	X
White-winged crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	X	X			X

Common Name	Latin Name	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed	Reported
Common redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	X		X	X	X
Hoary redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	X				X
Pine siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	X	X	X	X	X
American goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Evening grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	X		X	X	X
House sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	X		X	X	X

**Notes:** \* Observed other studies: Smith (1996) and references reported in Blood et al. (1977) and Pipe et al. (1982), including accounts by local naturalists. Some of these species may occur only regionally (e.g., Nipawin area), but not specifically in Fort-a-la-Corne Provincial Forest, or may be migrants only passing through during spring and fall migration. Blood et al (1977) included the TobinLake Area and a focus on the Saskatchewan River valley.

**Table 3: List of Expected and Confirmed Herptiles in FaIC Forest**

Herptile Group	Species Common Name	Species Scientific Name	Expected	Presence Confirmed		
				Blood et al., 1977	Pipe, 1982	Current Survey
<b>Amphibians</b>	Boreal chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris maculata</i>	X			X
	Wood frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	X			X
	Canadian toad	<i>Bufo hemiophrys</i>	X			X
	Tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	X			X
	Northern leopard frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>	X			
<b>Reptiles</b>	Red-sided garter snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis</i>	X			