

APPENDIX B
Species Names

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COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
MARINE FISH AND FISH HABITAT	
Invertebrates	
Atlantic surf clam/Bar clam	<i>Spisula solidissima</i>
Blue Mussel	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>
Brittle star	Ophiuroidea (O)
Green crab	<i>Carcinus maenas</i>
Icelandic scallop	<i>Chlamys islandica</i>
Lobster	<i>Homarus americanus</i>
Northern shrimp	<i>Pandalus borealis</i>
Pale sea urchin	<i>Strongylocentrotus pallidus</i>
Periwinkle	<i>Littorina littorea</i>
Propeller clam	<i>Cyrtodaria siliqua</i>
Quahaug	<i>Mercenaria mercenaria</i>
Razor clam	<i>Ensis directus</i>
Rock crab	<i>Cancer sp.</i>
Sand dollar	<i>Echinarachnius parma</i>
Sea cucumber	<i>Cucumaria frondosa</i>
Snow crab	<i>Chionoecetes opilio</i>
Squid	<i>Loligo sp.</i>
Striped Shrimp	<i>Pandalus montagui</i>
Toad crab	<i>Hyas sp.</i>
Whelk	Buccinidae (F)
Finfish	
Albacore tuna	<i>Thunnus alalunga</i>
American eel	<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>
American plaice	<i>Hippoglossoides platessoides</i>
Arctic char	<i>Salvelinus alpinus</i>
Atlantic bluefin tuna	<i>Thunnus thynnus</i>
Atlantic cod	<i>Gadus morhua</i>
Atlantic halibut	<i>Hippoglossus hippoglossus</i>
Atlantic herring	<i>Clupea harengus</i>
Atlantic mackerel	<i>Scomber scombrus</i>
Atlantic salmon	<i>Salmo salar</i>
Atlantic wolffish	<i>Anarhichas lupus</i>
Barndoor skate	<i>Dipturus laevis</i>
Barracudina	Paralepididae

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Basking shark	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>
Bigeye tuna	<i>Thunnus obesus</i>
Black dogfish	<i>Centoscyllium fabricii</i>
Blacksmelts	<i>Bathylagus</i> sp.
Blue hake	<i>Antimora rostrata</i>
Blue shark	<i>Prionace glauca</i>
Blueback herring	<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>
Brook trout	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>
Brown trout	<i>Salmo trutta</i>
Capelin	<i>Mallotus villosus</i>
Common grenadier	<i>Nezumia bairdi</i>
Cusk	<i>Brosme brosme</i>
Deep-sea catshark	<i>Apristurus</i> spp.
Demon catshark	<i>Apristurus</i> sp.
Dragonfish	<i>Stomias boa ferox</i>
Gaspereau	<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>
Greenland halibut	<i>Reinhardtus hippoglossoides</i>
Haddock	<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>
Hagfish	Myxinidae (F)
Lanternfish	Myctophidae
Large scale tapirfish	<i>Notacanthus chemnitzii</i>
Little Skate	<i>Leucoraja erinacea</i>
Longnose eel	<i>Synaphobranchus kaupii</i>
Northern sandlance	<i>Ammodytes dubius</i>
Northern wolffish	<i>Anarhichas denticulatus</i>
Pollock	<i>Pollachius virens</i>
Porbeagle shark	<i>Lamna nasus</i>
Rainbow smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>
Rainbow trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
Redfish	<i>Sebastes mentella</i> / <i>S. fasciatus</i> / <i>S. norvegicus</i>
Rock cod	<i>Gadus ogac</i>
Roughhead grenadier	<i>Macrourus berglax</i>
Roundnose grenadier	<i>Coryphaenoides rupestris</i>
Sculpin	<i>Triglops</i> sp.
Shad	<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>
Shortfin mako shark	<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>
Silverside	<i>Menidia menidia</i>

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Skates	Rajidae (F)
Smalleyed rabbitfish	<i>Hydrolagus affinis</i>
Smooth skate	<i>Malacoraja senta</i>
Spiny dogfish	<i>Squalus acanthias</i>
Spinytail skate	<i>Bathyraja spinicauda</i>
Spotted wolffish	<i>Anarhichas minor</i>
Striped bass	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>
Sturgeon	<i>Acipenser sp.</i>
Swordfish	<i>Xiphias gladius</i>
Thorny skate	<i>Amblyraja radiata</i>
Threebeard Rockling	<i>Gaidropsarus ensis</i>
Tomcod	<i>Microgadus tomcod</i>
Viperfish	<i>Chauliodus sloani</i>
White hake	<i>Urophycis tenuis</i>
White shark	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>
Winter skate	<i>Leucoraja ocellata</i>
Witch flounder	<i>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus</i>
Yellowtail flounder	<i>Limanda ferruginea</i>
MARINE AND MIGRATORY BIRDS	
Seabirds	
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>
Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>
Black Guillemot	<i>Cepphus grylle</i>
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris borealis</i>
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>
Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>
Leach's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>
Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>
South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>
Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>
Wilson's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>
Waterfowl	
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta Americana</i>
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellate</i>
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
Shorebirds	
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
Piping Plover (melodus ssp.)	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>
Red Knot (rufa ssp.)	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
MARINE MAMMALS AND SEA TURTLES	
Marine Mammals	
Atlantic spotted dolphin	<i>Stenella frontalis</i>
Atlantic white-sided dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>
Bearded Seal	<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>
Beluga whale	<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>
Blue whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>
Bowhead whale	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>
Common bottlenose dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>
False killer whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>
Fin whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>
Grey seal	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>
Harbour porpoise	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>
Harbour Seal (Atlantic subspecies)	<i>Phoca vitulina ssp. concolor</i>
Harp seal	<i>Pagophilus groenlandicus</i>
Hooded seal	<i>Cystophora cristata</i>
Humpback whale	<i>Megaptera novaengliae</i>
Killer whale	<i>Orcinus orca</i>
Long-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala melas</i>
Minke whale	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>
North Atlantic right whale	<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>
Northern bottlenose whale	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>
Ringed seal	<i>Phoca hispida</i>
Risso's Dolphin	<i>Grampus griseus</i>
River otter	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>
Sei whale	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>
Short-beaked common dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>
Sowerby's beaked whale	<i>Mesoplodon bidens</i>
Sperm whale	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>
Spinner Dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris longirostris</i>
Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>
White-beaked Dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>
Sea Turtles	
Green sea turtle	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>
Kemp's Ridley sea turtle	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>
Leatherback sea turtle	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>
Loggerhead sea turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>